

---

## BIBLIOGRAPHY

---

Journal of Intercollegiate Sport, 2008, 1, 147-169  
© 2008 Journal of Intercollegiate Sport Editorial Board

# Research on Intercollegiate Sports: A Working Bibliography 2008

## Scholarly Colloquium Board of Advisors

Edited by Jay Coakley

- Acosta, R.V., & Carpenter, L.J. (1992). As the years go by—coaching opportunities in the 1990s. *Journal of Physical Education, Recreation and Dance*, 63(3), 36–41.
- Acosta, R.V., & Carpenter, L.J. (1996). *Women in intercollegiate sport: A longitudinal study—nineteen year update, 1977–1996*. Brooklyn, NY: Photocopied report.
- Acosta, Acosta, R.V., & Carpenter, L.J. (2000). *Women in intercollegiate sport: A longitudinal study—twenty three year update, 1977–2000*. Brooklyn, NY: Photocopied report.
- Acosta, Acosta, R.V., & Carpenter, L.J. (2004). *Women in intercollegiate sport: A longitudinal, national study twenty seven year update, 1977–2004*. <http://webpages.charter.net/womeninsport/>
- Adler, P.A., & Adler, P. (1991). *Backboards and blackboards: College athletes and role engulfment*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Alfred University. (1999). *Initiation rites and athletics: A national survey of NCAA sports teams*. See [www.alfred.edu/news/html/hazing\\_study.html](http://www.alfred.edu/news/html/hazing_study.html)
- Althouse, R., & Brooks, D. (2000). *Racism in college athletics: The African American athlete's experience* (Second ed.). Morgantown, W. Virginia: Fitness Information Technology.
- Anderson, D.J., & Cheslock, J.J. (2004). Institutional strategies to achieve gender equity in intercollegiate athletics: Does title IX harm male athletes? *The American Economic Review*, 94(2), 307–311.
- Anderson, D.J., Cheslock, J.J., & Ehrenberg, R.G.. (2006). Gender equity in intercollegiate athletics: Determinants of title IX compliance. *The Journal of Higher Education*, 77(2), 225–250.
- Andre, J., & James, D. (1991). *Rethinking college athletics*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.
- Andrew, D.P., & Hums, M.A. (In press). Leadership behavior and women's collegiate tennis: Perspectives from leaders and followers. *Women's Sport and Physical Activity Journal*. Special issue on Leadership.
- Armstrong-Doherty, A.J. (1995). Athletic directors' perceptions of environmental control over interuniversity athletics. *Sociology of Sport Journal*, 12, 75–95.
- Bacon, V.L., & Russell, P.J..(2004). Addiction and the college athlete: The Multiple Addictive Behaviors Questionnaire (MABQ) with college athletes. *The Sport Journal*, 7(2), online at [www.thesportjournal.org/2004Journal/Vol7-No2/](http://www.thesportjournal.org/2004Journal/Vol7-No2/)
- Basten, J. (2007). Air ball: American education's failed experiment with elite athletics (review). *The Review of Higher Education* 1(4), 472–473.
- Baucom, C., & Lantz, C. (2001). Faculty attitudes toward male division II student-athletes. *Journal of Sport Behavior*, 24(3), 265–276.

- Baxter, V., Margavio, A.V., & Lambert, C. (1996). Competition, legitimation, and the regulation of intercollegiate athletics. *Sociology of Sport Journal*, 13(1), 51–64.
- Benedict, J. & Klein, A. (1997). Arrest and conviction rates for athletes accused of sexual assault. *Sociology of Sport Journal*, 14, 86–94.
- Benford, R.D. (2007). The college sports reform movement: Reframing the “edutainment” industry. *Sociological Quarterly*, 48(1), 1–28; online, <http://www.blackwell-synergy.com/doi/full/10.1111/j.1533-8525.2007.00068.x>
- Benson, K.F. (2000). Constructing academic inadequacy: African American athletes’ stories of schooling. *The Journal of Higher Education* (Special Issue: The Shape of Diversity), 71(2), 223–246.
- Berghorn, F.J., Yetman, N.R., & Hanna, W.E. (1988). Racial participation and integration in men’s and women’s intercollegiate basketball: Continuity and change, 1958–1985. *Sociology of Sport Journal*, 5(2), 107–24.
- Bernard, P. (2003). The athletics equation: The president’s bad dream. *Change*, 32–33.
- Best, C. (1985). Differences in social values between athletes and nonathletes. *Research Quarterly for Exercise and Sport*, 56, 366–369.
- Bhullar, J., & Chelladurai, P. (1988). Priorities of intercollegiate sports: Perceptions of staff and students in selected Indian colleges: Comparisons with results in Canadian studies. *Journal of Comparative Physical Education and Sport*, 10(2), 12–20.
- Blann, F.W. (1985). Intercollegiate athletic competition and students’ educational and career plans. *Journal of College Student Personnel*, 26(2), 115–118.
- Blinde, E.M., & Greendorfer, S.L. (1992). Conflict and the college sport experience of women athletes. *Women in Sport & Physical Activity Journal* 1(1), 97–114.
- Blinde, E.M., Greendorfer, S.L., & Shanker, R.J. (1991). Differential media coverage of men’s and women’s intercollegiate basketball: Reflection of gender ideology. *Journal of Sport and Social Issues*, 15(2), 98–114.
- Bloom v. NCAA, 93 P.3d 621 (Colo. App. 2004). (Upholding NCAA authority to regulate amateurism in intercollegiate athletics, while also holding that NCAA has legal duty of good faith and fair dealing in applying its eligibility rules to student-athletes).
- Blum, D.E. (1996, February 9). Devout athletes. *The Chronicle of Higher Education* 42(22), A35–A36.
- Bowen, W.G., Kurzweil, M.A., Tobin, E.M., & Pichler, S.C. (2005). *Equity and excellence in American higher education*. Charlottesville, VA: University Press of Virginia.
- Bowen, W.G., & Levin, S.A. (2003). *Reclaiming the game: college sports and educational values*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Boxill, J. (1993–94). Title IX and gender equity. *Journal of the Philosophy of Sport*, XX–XXI, 23–31.
- Braddock, J. (1978). Television and college football: In black and white. *Journal of Black Studies*, 8(3), 369–80.
- Brake, D., & Catlin, E. (1996). The path of most resistance: The long road toward gender equity in intercollegiate athletics. *Duke Journal Gender Law and Policy*, 51(3), 61–71.
- Branch, D. (1990). Athletic director leader behavior as a predictor of intercollegiate organizational effectiveness. *Journal of Sport Management*, 4, 161–173.
- Branch, D., Jr., & Crow, R.B. (1994). Intercollegiate athletics: Back to the future? *Sport Marketing Quarterly*, 3(3), 13–21.
- Brand, M. (2001). Academic first: Reforming Intercollegiate Athletics. Address delivered to the National Press Club, January 23, 2001. *Vital Speeches of the Day*, 67(12; April 1, 2001), 267–271.
- Brand, M. (2006). The role and value of intercollegiate athletics in universities. *Journal of the Philosophy of Sport*, 33(1), 9–20.
- Bredemeier, B.J., & Shields, D.L. (1984). Divergence in moral reasoning about sports and everyday life. *Sociology of Sport Journal*, 1(4), 348–357.

- Briody, J. (1996). *Perceptions of the impact of intercollegiate athletics on academic reputation*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation: University of Connecticut.
- Brooks, D., & Althouse, R. (Eds.). (2000). African American head coaches and administrators: Progress but . . .? In D.D. Brooks & R.C. Althouse, Eds., *Racism in college athletics: The African-American athlete's experience* (pp. 85–118). Morgantown, WV: Fitness Information Technology.
- Brooks, D., & Althouse, R. (Eds.). (2000). Fifty years after Jackie Robinson: Equal access but unequal outcome. In D. Brooks & R. Althouse, eds. *Racism in college athletics: The African American athlete's experience* (pp. 307–320). Morgantown, WV: Fitness Information Technology.
- Brooks, D., & Althouse, R. (Eds.). (2000). *Racism in college athletics: The African-American athlete's experience*. Morgantown, WV: Fitness Information Technology.
- Brooks, D., Althouse, R., & Tucker, D. (1998). African American male head coaches: In the “red zone,” but can they score? In G. Sailes, Ed., *African Americans in sport* (pp. 217–240). New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction.
- Brown, K.T., Brown, T.N., Jackson, J.S., Sellers R.M., & Manuel, W.J. (2003). Teammates on and off the field? Contact with Black teammates and the racial attitudes of White student athletes. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, 33(7), 1379–1403.
- Brown, T.N., Jackson, J.S., Brown, K.T., Sellers, R.M., Keiper, S., & Manuel, W.J. (2003). “There’s no race on the playing field”: Perceptions of racial discrimination among White and Black athletes. *Journal of Sport and Social Issues*, 27(2), 162–183.
- Broyles, J.F., & Hay, R.D. (1979). *Administration of athletic programs: A managerial approach*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall.
- Bruening, J., & Dixon, M. (in press). Situating work–family negotiations within a life course perspective: Insights on the gendered experiences of NCAA Division I head coaching mothers. *Sex Roles*.
- Bruening, J., & Dixon, M.A. (in press). Work–family conflict in coaching II: Managing role conflict. *Journal of Sport Management*.
- Bruening, J., Dixon, M., Tiell, B., Sweeney, K., Lough, N., & Osbourne, B. (in press). The role of the supervisor in the work–life culture of collegiate athletics. *International Journal of Sport Management*.
- Buysse, J.M., & Embser-Herbert, M.S. (2004). Constructions of gender in sport: An analysis of intercollegiate media guide cover photographs. *Gender and Society*, 18(1), 66–81.
- Carstensen, P.C., & Olszowski, P. (1995). Antitrust law, student-athletes, and the NCAA: Limiting the scope and conduct of private economic regulation. *Wisconsin Law Review*, 1995(3), 545.
- Carter, W.B. (2000). Student-athlete welfare in a restructured NCAA. *Virginia Journal of Sport & Law*, 2(1).
- Caughron, R.L. (2001). An historical perspective of reform in intercollegiate athletics. *International Sports Journal*, 5(1), 1–16.
- Chelladurai, P., & Danylchuk, K.E. (1984). Operative goals of intercollegiate athletics: Perceptions of athletic administrators. *Canadian Journal of Applied Sport Science*, 9, 33–41.
- Chelladurai, P., Haggerty, T.R., Campbell, L., & Wall, S. (1981). A factor analytic study of effectiveness criteria in intercollegiate athletics. *Canadian Journal of Applied Sport Sciences*, 6, 81–86.
- Chelladurai, P., Inglis, S.E., & Danylchuk, K.E. (1984). Priorities in intercollegiate athletics: Development of a scale. *Research Quarterly for Exercise and Sport*, 55, 74–79.
- Chelladurai, P., & Ogasawara, E. (2003). Satisfaction and commitment of American and Japanese collegiate coaches. *Journal of Sport Management*, 17, 62–73.
- Chelladurai, P., Ogasawara, E., & Fink, J.S. (2006). Job Satisfaction and commitment among NCAA coaches. *International Journal of Sport Management*, 7, 307–326.

- Chelladurai, P., & Riemer, H. (1997). A classification of facets of athlete satisfaction. *Journal of Sport Management, 11*, 133–159.
- Childs, A.W. (1987). Athletic and academic policy in the context of a new league. *Academe, 34*–38.
- Choi, J., & Sagas, M. (2007). Gender diversity and service quality in NCAA Division I women's teams. *The Journal for the Study of Sports and Athletes in Education, 1*, 195–206.
- Choi, J.H., Sagas, M., Park, S.H., & Cunningham, G.B. (2007). The effects of transformational leadership on job satisfaction, organizational commitment, and organizational citizenship behavior. *International Journal of Sport Management, 8*, 427–446.
- Christy, K., Pastore, D., & Seifried, C.S. (in press). Intercollegiate athletics: A preliminary study examining the opinions on the impact of the academic performance rate (APR). *Journal of Issues in Interscholastic Athletics*.
- Claussen, C.L. (1993). HIV positive athletes and the disclosure dilemma for athletic trainers. *Journal of Legal Aspects of Sport, 3*(2), 25–34.
- Claussen, C.L. (1995). Title IX and employment discrimination in coaching intercollegiate athletics. *The University of Miami Entertainment & Sports Law Review, 12*(2), 149–168.
- Claussen, C.L. (1996). Ethnic team names and logos—is there a legal solution? *Marquette Sports Law Journal, 6*(2), 409–421.
- Claussen, C.L. (1997). Measuring women's interest in participation in intercollegiate athletics: A critique. *Journal of Legal Aspects of Sport, 7*(1), 5–11.
- Claussen, C.L. (2007). Female sport participation in America: The effectiveness of Title IX after 35 years. *International Sports Law Journal, 7*(3–4), 79–83.
- Claussen, C.L., Cuneen, J., Gaskins, B.P., & Lengfelder, J.R. (1999). Institutional control of athletics: Roles and functions of NCAA Division I-A intercollegiate athletics committees. *International Sports Journal, 3*(2), 80–92.
- Claussen, C.L., & Lehr, C. (2002). Decision making authority of senior woman administrators. *International Journal of Sport Management, 3*(3), 215–228.
- Coalition on Intercollegiate Athletics. (2004). *Campus athletics governance, the faculty role: Principles, proposed rules and guidelines*. Retrieved March 3, 2007 from <http://www.neuro.uoregon.edu/~tublitz/COIA/Governance.html>
- Coalition on Intercollegiate Athletics. (2005). *Academic integrity in intercollegiate athletics: Principles, rules and best practices*. Retrieved March 3, 2007 from <http://www.neuro.uoregon.edu/~tublitz/COIA/AID.pdf>
- Cockley, W., & Roswal, G. (1994). A comparison study of faculty members' perceived knowledge and satisfaction regarding NCAA athletic programs. *Journal of Sport Behavior, 17*(4), 217–223.
- Cockley, W.T., & Roswal, G.M. (1994). A comparison study of faculty members' perceived knowledge and satisfaction regarding NCAA athletic programs. *Journal of Sport Behavior, 17*, 217–226.
- Cohen v. Brown University, 101 F.3d 155 (1st Cir. 1996), cert. denied, 520 U.S. 1186 (1997) (adopting 3-prong test to assess university compliance with Title IX requirement that both genders have equal athletic participation opportunities).
- Connolly, M.R. (2000). What's in a name? A historical look at Native American related nicknames and symbols at three US universities. *The Journal of Higher Education, 71*(5), 515–547.
- Covell, D., & Barr, C.A. (2001). The ties that bind: Presidential involvement with the development of NCAA Division I initial eligibility legislation. *The Journal of Higher Education 72*(4), 414–452.
- Cozzillio, M.J. (1989). The athletic scholarship and the college national letter of intent: A contract by any other name. *Wayne Law Review, 35*, 1275.

- Craighron, R.L. (2001). An historical perspective of reform in intercollegiate athletics. *International Sports Journal*, 5, 1–16.
- Crosset, T.W., Benedict, J.R., & McDonald, M.A. (1995). Male student-athletes reported for sexual assault: A survey of campus police departments and judicial affairs offices. *Journal of Sport and Social Issues*, 19, 126–40.
- Cunningham, G.B. (2002). Examining the relationship among Miles and Snow's strategic types and measures of organizational effectiveness in NCAA Division I athletic departments. *International Review for the Sociology of Sport*, 37, 159–175.
- Cunningham, G.B. (2003). Human resources as sources of competitive advantage: A resource-based view of the athletic department. *Applied Research in Coaching and Athletics Annual*, 18, 37–58.
- Cunningham, G.B. (2003). Media coverage of women's sport: A new look at an old problem. *Physical Educator*, 60(2), 43–49.
- Cunningham, G.B. 2004. Already aware of the glass ceiling: Race-related effects of perceived opportunity on the career choices of college athletes. *Journal of African American Studies*, 7(1), 57–71.
- Cunningham, G.B. (2005). The importance of a common in-group identity in ethnically diverse groups. *Group Dynamics: Theory, Research, and Practice*, 9, 251–260.
- Cunningham, G.B. (2006). Does structure make a difference? The effects of organizational structure on job satisfaction and organizational commitment. *International Journal of Sport Management*, 7, 327–346.
- Cunningham, G.B. (2006). Examining the relationships among coping with change, demographic dissimilarity, and championing behavior. *Sport Management Review*, 9, 253–270.
- Cunningham, G.B. (2006). The relationship among commitment to change, coping with change, and turnover intentions. *European Journal of Work and Organizational Psychology*, 15, 29–45.
- Cunningham, G.B. (2007). Opening the black box: The influence of perceived diversity and a common in-group identity in diverse groups. *Journal of Sport Management*, 21, 58–78.
- Cunningham, G.B. (2007). Perceptions as reality: The influence of actual and perceived demographic dissimilarity. *Journal of Business and Psychology*, 22, 79–89.
- Cunningham, G.B. (in press). Creating and sustaining gender diversity in sport organizations. *Sex Roles*.
- Cunningham, G.B. (in press). The moderating effect of diversity strategy on the relationship between racial diversity and organizational performance. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*.
- Cunningham, G.B., & Ashley, F.B. (2001). Isomorphic tendencies in NCAA athletic departments: The use of competing theories and advancement of theory. *Sport Management Review*, 4, 47–63.
- Cunningham, G.B., Bruening, J.E., & Straub, T. (2006). Examining the under-representation of African Americans in NCAA Division I head coaching positions. *Journal of Sport Management*, (20) 387–417.
- Cunningham, G.B., Choi, J.H., & Sagas, M. (in press). Personal identity and perceived dissimilarity among college athletes. *Group Dynamics*.
- Cunningham, G.B., & Dixon, M.A. (2003). New perspectives concerning performance appraisals of intercollegiate coaches. *Quest*, 55, 177–192.
- Cunningham, G.B., Doherty, A.J., & Gregg, M.J. (2007). Using social cognitive career theory to understand head coaching intentions among assistant coaches of women's teams. *Sex Roles*, 56, 365–372.
- Cunningham, G.B., Fink, J.S., & Kenix, L.J. (2008). Choosing an endorser for a women's sporting event: The interaction of attractiveness and expertise. *Sex Roles*, 58, 371–378.

- Cunningham, G.B., Fink, J.S., & Sagas, M. (2005). Extensions and further examination of the job embeddedness construct. *Journal of Sport Management, 19*, 319–335.
- Cunningham, G.B., & Fitzgerald, A.O. (2006). The influence of message content on reactions to Title IX. *Applied Research in Coaching and Athletics Annual, 21*, 238–258.
- Cunningham, G.B., Keiper, P.E., Sagas, M., & Ashley, F.B. (2001). Initial reliability of the Coaching Isomorphism Questionnaire for NCAA coaches. *Psychological Reports, 88*, 332–334.
- Cunningham, G.B., & Kwon, H. (2003). The theory of planned behavior and intentions to attend a sport event. *Sport Management Review, 6*, 127–145.
- Cunningham, G.B., & Mahoney, K.L. (2004). Self-efficacy of part-time employees in university athletics: The influence of organizational commitment, valence of training, and training motivation. *Journal of Sport Management, 18*, 59–73.
- Cunningham, G.B., & Rivera, C.A. (2001). Structural designs within American intercollegiate athletic departments. *The International Journal of Organizational Analysis, 4*, 369–390.
- Cunningham, G.B., & Sagas, M. (2002). The differential effects of human capital for male and female Division I basketball coaches. *Research Quarterly for Exercise and Sport, 73*, 489–495.
- Cunningham, G.B., & Sagas, M. (2002). Utilizing a different perspective: Brand equity and media coverage of intercollegiate athletics. *International Sports Journal, 6*, 134–145.
- Cunningham, G.B., & Sagas, M. (2003). Occupational turnover intent among coaches of women's teams: The role of organizational work experiences. *Sex Roles, 49*, 185–190.
- Cunningham, G.B., & Sagas, M. (2003). Treatment discrimination among coaches of women's teams. *Research Quarterly for Exercise and Sport, 74*, 455–466.
- Cunningham, G.B., & Sagas, M. (2004). The effect of group diversity on organizational commitment. *International Sports Journal, 8*(1), 124–131.
- Cunningham, G.B., & Sagas, M. (2004). Examining the main and interactive effects of deep- and surface-level diversity on job satisfaction and organizational turnover intentions. *Organizational Analysis, 12*, 319–332.
- Cunningham, G.B., & Sagas, M. (2004). Group diversity, occupational commitment, and occupational turnover intentions among NCAA Division IA football coaching staffs. *Journal of Sport Management, 18*, 236–254.
- Cunningham, G.B., & Sagas, M. (2004). People make the difference: The influence of human capital and diversity on team performance. *European Sport Management Quarterly, 4*, 3–22.
- Cunningham, G.B., & Sagas, M. (2004). Racial differences in occupational turnover intent among NCAA Division IA assistant football coaches. *Sociology of Sport Journal, 21*, 84–92.
- Cunningham, G.B., & Sagas, M. (2005). Access discrimination in intercollegiate athletics. *Journal of Sport and Social Issues, 29*(2), 148–163.
- Cunningham, G.B., & Sagas, M. (2005). Diversified dyads in the coaching profession. *International Journal of Sport Management, 6*, 305–323.
- Cunningham, G.B., & Sagas, M. (2006). The influence of person–organization fit, leader–member exchange, and organizational commitment on organizational turnover intentions. *International Journal of Sport Management, 7*, 31–49.
- Cunningham, G.B., & Sagas, M. (2007). Gender differences in the impact of treatment discrimination. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology, 37*, 3010–3024.
- Cunningham, G.B., & Sagas, M. (2007). Perceived treatment discrimination among coaches: The influence of race and sport coached. *International Journal of Sport Management, 8*, 1–20.

- Cunningham, G.B., & Sagas, M. (2008). Gender and sex diversity in sport organizations: Introduction to a special issue. *Sex Roles, 58*, 3–9.
- Cunningham, G.B., Sagas, M., & Ashley, F.B. (2001). Occupational commitment and intent to leave the coaching profession: Differences according to race. *International Review for the Sociology of Sport, 16*, 131–148.
- Cunningham, G.B., Sagas, M., & Ashley, F.B. (2003). Coaching self-efficacy, desire to head coach, and occupational turnover intent: Gender differences between NCAA assistant coaches of women's teams. *International Journal of Sport Psychology, 34*, 125–137.
- Cunningham, G.B., Sagas, M., Sartore, M.L., Amsden, M.L., & Schellhase, A. (2004). Gender representation in the NCAA News: Is the glass half full or half empty? *Sex Roles, 50*, 861–870.
- Cunningham, G.B., & Waltemyer, D.S. (2007). The moderating effect of outcome interdependence on the relationship between task conflict and group performance. *International Journal of Sport Psychology, 38*, 163–177.
- Curry, T. (1998). Beyond the locker room: Campus bars and college athletes. *Sociology of Sport Journal, 15*(3), 205–215.
- Curry, T., & Strauss, R.H. (1994). A little pain never hurt anybody: A photo-essay on the normalization of sport injuries. *Sociology of Sport Journal, 11*(2), 195–208.
- Danylchuk, K.E., & Chelladurai, P. (1999). The nature of managerial work in Canadian intercollegiate athletics. *Journal of Sport Management, 13*, 148–166.
- Davis, R.N. (1991). Athletic reform: Missing the bases in university athletics. *Capital University Law Review, 20*, 597–610.
- Davis, T. (1992). Examining educational malpractice jurisprudence: Should a cause of action be created for student-athletes? *Denver Law Review, 69*, 57.
- Davis, T. (1994). Intercollegiate athletics: Competing models and conflicting realities. *Rutgers Law Journal, 25*, 269.
- Davis, T. (1995). The myth of the superspade: The persistence of racism in college athletics. *Fordham Urban Law Journal, 22*, 625.
- Davis, T., & Parker, T. (1998). Student-athlete sexual violence against women: Defining the limits of institutional responsibility. *Washington and Lee Law Review, 55*(Winter), 44–115; online: [http://findarticles.com/p/articles/mi\\_qa3655/is\\_199801/ai\\_n8776061/pg\\_1](http://findarticles.com/p/articles/mi_qa3655/is_199801/ai_n8776061/pg_1)
- DeNeui, D.L., & Sachau, D.A. (1996). Spectator enjoyment of aggression in intercollegiate hockey games. *Journal of Sport & Social Issues, 20*(1), 69–77.
- Diacin, M.J., Parks, J.B., & Allison, P.C. (2003). Voices of male athletes on drug use, drug testing, and the existing order in intercollegiate athletics. *Journal of Sport Behavior, 26*(1), 1–16.
- Dixon, M.A. (2000). Do cheaters ever prosper? An exploratory investigation of the reasoning behind NCAA rule violations. *Future Focus, 21*(2), 28–34.
- Dixon, M.A., & Bruening, J. (2005). Perspectives on work–family conflict: A review and integrative approach. *Sport Management Review, 8*, 227–254.
- Dixon, M.A., & Bruening, J. (2006). Retaining quality workers: A case study of the struggle to achieve work–family balance. *Sport Management Review, 9*, 79–103.
- Dixon, M.A., & Bruening, J. (2007). Work–family conflict in coaching I: A top-down perspective. *Journal of Sport Management, 21*, 377–406.
- Dixon, M.A., Noe, R., & Pastore, D. (in press). Human resource management systems and organizational effectiveness in non-profit sport organizations. *International Journal of Sport Management*.
- Dixon, M.A., Noe, R.A., & Pastore, D.L. (2004). Human resource management systems in NCAA Division III athletic departments: The relationship to departmental effectiveness. *Journal of Contemporary Athletics, 1*, 71–98.

- Dixon, M.A., & Sagas, M. (2007). The relationship between organizational support, work-family conflict, and the job-life satisfaction of university coaches. *Research Quarterly for Exercise and Sport*, 78, 236–247.
- Dixon, M.A., Turner, B.A., Mahony, D., & Pastore, D.L. (2003). Rule violations in intercollegiate athletics: A qualitative investigation utilizing an organizational justice framework. *Journal of Academic Ethics*, 1, 59–90.
- Dixon, M.A., Turner, B.A., Miller, L., Harrison, T., & Pace, D. (2004). Coaches' perceptions of rule violations in intercollegiate athletics: An empirical investigation. *Journal of Contemporary Athletics*, 1(3), 257–279.
- Dixon, M.A., Turner, B., Pastore, D.L., & Mahony, D. (2003). Rule Violations in Intercollegiate Athletics: A Justice Perspective. *Journal of Academic Ethics*, 1, 49–58.
- Dowling, W. (2007). Confessions of a spoilsport: My life and hard times fighting sports corruption at an old eastern university. University Park, PA: Penn State University Press.
- Doyle, A. (2004). "Fighting whiskey and immorality" at Auburn: The politics of southern football, 1919–1927. *Southern Cultures*, 10(3), 6–30.
- Duderstadt, J. 2003. *Intercollegiate athletics and the American university: A university president's perspective*. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press.
- Edwards, H. (1985). Beyond symptoms: Unethical behavior in American collegiate sport and the problem of the color line. *Journal of Sport and Social Issues*, 9, 3–13.
- Edwards, H. (1993). Succeeding against the odds. *Black Issues in Higher Education*, 10–20, 136.
- Edwards, H. (2000). Crisis of black athletes on the eve of the twenty-first century. In P.B. Miller & D.K. Wiggins (Eds.), *Sport and the color line: Black athletes and race relations in twentieth-century America* (pp. 345–350). New York: Routledge.
- Eitzen, D.S. (1987). The educational experiences of intercollegiate student-athletes. *Journal of Sport and Social Issues*, 11(1–2), 15–30.
- Eitzen, D.S., & Zinn, M.B. (1989). The de-athleticization of women: The naming and gender marking of collegiate sport teams. *Sociology of Sport Journal*, 6(4), 362–370.
- Engstrand, G. 1995. *Faculty control of athletics: A case study of the University of Minnesota*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, University of Minnesota.
- Engstrom, C.H., & Sedlacek, W.E. (1991). A study of prejudice toward university student-athletes. *Journal of Counseling and Development*, 70, 189–193.
- Engstrom, C., Sedlacek, W., & McEwen, M. (1995). Faculty attitudes toward male revenue and nonrevenue student-athletes. *Journal of College Student Development*, 36(3), 217–227.
- Farnell, B. (2004). Zero-sum game: An update on the Native American mascot controversy at the university of Illinois. *Journal of Sport and Social Issues*, 28(2), 212–215.
- Feezell, R., & Clifford, C. (1997). *Coaching for character*. Champaign, IL: Human Kinetics.
- Fink, J.S., & Cunningham, G.B. (2005). The effects of racial and gender dyad diversity on work experiences of university athletics personnel. *International Journal of Sport Management*, 6, 199–213.
- Fink, J.S., Cunningham, G.B., & Kensicki, L.J. (2004). Utilizing athletes as endorsers to sell women's sport: Attractiveness versus expertise. *Journal of Sport Management*, 18, 350–367.
- Finkenber, M.E., & Moode, F.M. (1996). College students' perceptions of the purposes of sport. *Perceptual and Motor Skills*, 82, 19–22.
- Fizel, J., & Fort, R. (Eds.). (2004). *Economics of college sports: An overview*. Westport, CT: Greenwood Publishing.
- Fleisher, A., Goff, B., & Tollison, R. (1992). *The National Collegiate Athletic Association: A study in cartel behavior*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

- Fraleigh, W. (1984). *Right actions in sport: Ethics for contestants*. Champaign, IL: Human Kinetics.
- Francis, L.P. (1993-94). Title IX: Equality for women's sports?" *Journal of the Philosophy of Sport*, XX-XI, 32-47.
- Frank, R.H. 2004. *Challenging the myth: A review of the links among college athletic success, student quality, and donations*. Miami, FL: Knight Foundation Commission on Intercollegiate Athletics; www.knightfdn.org/
- French, P. (2004). *Ethics and college sports: Ethics, sports, and the university*. Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield.
- Frey, J.H. (1994). Deviance of organizational subunits: The case of college athletic departments. *Journal of Sport and Social Issues*, 18(2), 110-122.
- Friesen, R. 1992. *A comparison of NCAA Division I-A coaches and administrators' attitudes toward issues in intercollegiate athletics*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, University of Kansas.
- Fulks, D.L. (2002). *Revenues and expenses of Division I and II Intercollegiate athletics programs: Financial trends and relationships*. Indianapolis, IN: National Collegiate Athletic Association.
- Fuller, J.R., & Manning, E.A. (1987). Violence and sexism in college mascots and symbols: A typology. *Free Inquiry in Creative Sociology*, 15(1), 61-64.
- Gaston-Gayles, J.L. (2004). Examining academic and athletic motivation among student athletes at a Division I university. *Journal of College Student Development*, 45(1), 75-83.
- Gerdy, J. (2001). Facing up to the conflict between athletics and academics. *Priorities*, 16(Summer), 1-15.
- Gladden, J.M., Mahony, D.F., & Apostolopoulou, A. (2005). Toward a better understanding of college athletic donors: What are the primary motives? *Sport Marketing Quarterly*, 14, 18-30.
- Gladden, J.M., Milne, G.R., & Sutton, W.A. (1998). A conceptual framework for assessing brand equity in Division I college athletics. *Journal of Sport Management*, 12, 1-19.
- Goff, B. (2000). Effects of university athletics on the university: A review and extension of empirical assessment. *Journal of Sport Management*, 14, 85-104.
- Gohl, S.E. (2001). A lesson in English and gender: Title IX and the male student-athlete. *Duke Law Journal*, 50(4), 1123-1164.
- Goplerud, I.I.I., & Peter, C. (1997). Pay for play for college athletics: Now more than ever. *South Texas Law Review*, 38, 1081.
- Gorney, B., & Ness, R.G. (2000). Evaluation dimensions for full-time head coaches at NCAA Division II Institutions. *Journal of Personnel Evaluation in Education*, 14(1), 47-65.
- Government Accounting Office (GAO). (1996). *Intercollegiate athletics: Status of efforts to promote gender equity*. A report to the Honorable Cardiss Collins, House of Representatives. U.S. Government Printing Office, Document No. HEHS-97-10.
- Government Accounting Office (GAO). 2000. *Gender equity: Men's and women's participation in higher education*. Report number is GAO-01-128 (December 15); online www.gao.gov - go to "GAO Reports" and then to "Find GAO Reports"
- Government Accounting Office (GAO). 2001. *Intercollegiate athletics: Four-year colleges' experiences adding and discontinuing teams*. Report number GAO-01-297 (March 8); online www.gao.gov - go to "GAO Reports" and to "Find GAO Reports"
- Green, T.S. (2000). The future of African American female athletes. In D. Brooks & R. Althouse (Eds.), *Racism in college athletics: The African American athlete's experience* (p. 227-243). Morgantown, WV: Fitness Information Technology.
- Greendorfer, S.L., & Blinde, E.M. (1985). "Retirement" from intercollegiate sport: Theoretical and empirical considerations. *Sociology of Sport Journal*, 2(2), 101-110.

- Greenwell, T.C., Geist, A.L., Mahony, D.F., Jordan, J.S., & Pastore, D.L. (2001). Characteristics of NCAA conference codes of ethics. *International Journal of Sport Management*, 2, 108–124.
- Greenwell, T.C., Grube, A.J., Jordan, J.S., & Mahony, D.F. (2004). Student athletes' perceptions of conference codes of ethics. *Journal of Contemporary Athletics*, 1, 137–151.
- Greenwell, T.C., Mahony, D.F., & Andrew, D.P. (2007). An examination of marketing resource allocation in NCAA Division I athletics. *Sport Marketing Quarterly*, 16, 82–92.
- Grimes, P.W., & Chressanthis, G.A. (1994). Alumni contributions to academics: The role of intercollegiate sports and NCAA sanctions. *American Journal of Economics and Sociology*, 53(1), 27–40.
- Gumprecht, B. (2003). Stadium culture: College athletics and the making of place in the American college town. *Southeastern Geographer*, 43(1), 28–53.
- Hall, J.S., & Mahony, D.F. (1997). Factors affecting methods used by annual giving programs: A qualitative study of NCAA Division I athletic departments. *Sport Marketing Quarterly*, 6(3), 21–30.
- Hanford, G. (1974). *An inquiry into the need for and the feasibility of a national study of intercollegiate athletics*. Washington, DC: American Council on Education.
- Hanford, G. (1979). Controversies in college sports. *Annals of the American Academy of Political Science*, 445, 66–79.
- Hansen, H., & Gauthier, R. (1992). Marketing objectives of professional and university sport organizations. *Journal of Sport Management*, 6, 27–37.
- Hardin, R., & McClung, S. (2002). Collegiate sports information: A profile of the profession. *Public Relations Quarterly*, 47(2), 35–39.
- Harris, O. 2000. African American predominance in sport. In R. Althouse & D. Brooks (Eds.), *Racism in college athletics: The African American athlete's experience*. Morgantown, WV: Fitness Information Technology.
- Harrison, C.K. (2002). Scholar or baller in American higher education? A visual elicitation and qualitative assessment of the student-athlete mindset. *NASAP Journal*, 5(1), 66–81.
- Harrison, C.K., & Lawrence, S.M. (2003). African american student athletes' perceptions of career transition in sport: A qualitative and visual elicitation. *Race, Ethnicity and Education*, 6(4), 373–394.
- Harrison, L. (2001). Understanding the influence of stereotypes: Implications for the African American in sport and physical activity. *Quest*, 53(1), 97–114.
- Harrison, L.A., Lee, M., & Belcher, D. (1999). Race and gender differences in sport participation as a function of self-schema. *Journal of Sport and Social Issues*, 23(3), 287–307.
- Harrison, C.K., & Lawrence, S.M. 2004. College students' perceptions, myths, and stereotypes about African American athletes: A qualitative investigation. *Sport, Education and Society*, 9(1), 33–52.
- Harrison, L., Harrison, C.K., & Moore, L.N. (2002). African American racial identity and sport. *Sport Education and Society*, 2(October), 121–133.
- Harrison, L., Jr. (1995). African Americans: Race as a self-schema affecting physical activity choices. *Quest*, 47(1), 7–18.
- Harrison, L., Azzarito, L., & Burden, J., Jr. (2004). Perceptions of athletic superiority: A view from the other side. *Race, Ethnicity and Education*, 7(2), 149–166.
- Harrison, T. 2004. *Internal stakeholder perceptions of intercollegiate athletic reform: A focus group examination*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Ohio State University.
- Hart, B.A., Hasbrook, C.A., & Mathes, S.A. (1986). An examination of the reduction in the number of female interscholastic coaches. *Research Quarterly for Exercise and Sport*, 57, 68–77.

- Hawkins, B. (2000). *The New Plantation: The Internal Colonization of Black Student Athletes*. Winterville, GA: Sadiki.
- Henderson, R.J. (1997). The 1963 Mississippi State University basketball controversy and the repeal of the unwritten law: "Something more than the game will be lost." *The Journal of Southern History*, 63(4), 827–854.
- Hill, L., & Kikulis, L. (1999). Contemplating restructuring: A case study of strategic decision making in interuniversity athletic conferences. *Journal of Sport Management*, 13(1), 18–44.
- Hill v. NCAA, 865 P.2d 633 (Cal. 1994) (upholding legality of NCAA student-athlete drug testing program).
- Hoerber, L. (2007). "It's somewhere on the list but maybe it's one of the bottom ones": Examining gender equity as an organization value in a sport organization. *International Journal of Sport Management and Marketing*, 2(4), 362–378.
- Hoerber, L. (2007). Exploring the gaps between meanings and practices of gender equity in a sport organization. *Gender, Work and Organization*, 14(3), 259–280.
- Hoerber, L., & Frisby, W. (2001). Gender equity for athletes: Rewriting the narrative for this organizational value. *European Sport Management Quarterly*, 1(3), 179–209
- Hoffman, J.L. (2007). Women leading athletics: The AD search process. *Women in Higher Education*, June, 27.
- Hoffman, J.L., Hoffman, H.L., and Kotila, A. (2008). Athletics gender equity in the state of Washington: The 20th anniversary of Blair v. Washington State University. *Journal for the Study of Sports & Athletes in Education*, 3(1), 2008.
- Holman, A.C. (2007). The Canadian hockey player problem: Cultural reckoning and national identities in American collegiate sport, 1947–1980. *The Canadian Historical Review*, 88(3), 440–468.
- Humphreys, B.R. (2000). Equal pay on the hardwood: The earnings gap between male and female NCAA Division I basketball coaches. *Journal of Sports Economics*, 1(3), 299–307.
- Hums, M.A., & Chelladurai, P. (1994). Distributive justice in intercollegiate athletics: Development of an instrument. *Journal of Sport Management*, 8(3), 190–199.
- Hums, M.A., & Chelladurai, P. (1994). Distributive justice in intercollegiate athletics: The views of NCAA coaches and administrators. *Journal of Sport Management*, 8(3), 200–217.
- Hums, M.A., MacLean, J., Pastore, D., & Richman, J. (1994). Influences on Canadian and American women's intercollegiate sport. *ICHPER Journal*, 31(1), 35–37.
- Inglis, S.E., & Chelladurai, P. (1983). Student perceptions of goals of intercollegiate athletics: The case of a Canadian university. *Proceedings of the FISU Conference—Universidade '83*. (pp. 778–787). Edmonton, Alberta, Canada.
- Inglis, S.E., & Chelladurai, P. (1987). Student involvement in decision making in university intercollegiate and intramural program. *Canadian Journal of Sport Sciences*, 12(2), 91–96.
- Jones, G., Leonard II, W., Schmitt, R., Smith, D.R., & Tolone, W. (1987). A log-linear analysis of stacking in college football. *Social Science Quarterly*, 68, 70–83.
- Jordan, J., Turner, B., & Sagas, M. (2006). Factors affecting response rates in survey research: The case of intercollegiate coaches. *Applied Research in Coaching and Athletics Annual*, 21, 211–237.
- Jordan, J.S., Greenwell, T.C., Geist, A.L., Pastore, D.L., & Mahony, D.F. (2004). A study examining the perceptions of coaches towards their conference code of ethics. *The Physical Educator*, 61, 131–145.
- Jordan, J.S., Turner, B.A., Fink, J.S., & Pastore, D.L. (in press). Organizational justice as a predictor of job satisfaction: An examination of head basketball coaches. *Journal for the Study of Sports and Athletes in Education*.

- Kaburakis, A. (2006). U.S. Athletic Associations' rules challenges by international prospective student-athletes—NCAA DI Amateurism. *International Sport Law Journal*, 1–2, 74–83.
- Kaburakis, A. (2007). International prospective student-athletes and NCAA DI amateurism. *International Journal of Sport Management and Marketing*, 2(1–2), 100–118.
- Kaburakis, A., & Solomon, J. (2005). Mind the gap—NCAA DI handling of international prospects and student-athletes—the professionalization threshold—regulatory framework analysis—conveyance of amateurism policy. *International Sport Law Journal*, 1–2, 37–51.
- Kane, M.J., & Buysse, J.M. (2005). Intercollegiate media guide covers as contested terrain: A longitudinal analysis. *Sociology of Sport Journal*, 22, 214–238.
- Kent, A., & Chelladurai, P. (2001). Cascading effects of transformational leadership on organizational commitment and citizenship behavior: A case study in intercollegiate athletics. *Journal of Sport Management*, 15, 135–159.
- Kent, R.A.W., & Turner, B.A. (2002). Increasing response rates among coaches: The role of prenotification methods. *Journal of Sport Management*, 16, 209–217.
- Kihl, L.A. (2006). What's morality got to do with it: An examination of compliance officers' approaches to rule interpretations. *Journal of College & Character (Special Issue: Sport ethics)*, 7(3), 1–8.
- Kihl, L.A. (2007). Moral codes, moral tensions, and hiding behind the rules: A snap shot of athletic administrators' practical morality. *Sport Management Review*, 10(3), 279–305.
- Kihl, L.A., Richardson, T., & Campisi, C. (2008). Toward a grounded theory of student-athlete suffering and dealing with academic corruption. *Journal of Sport Management*, 2(3), 273–302.
- Kim, S., Andrew, D.P.S., Mahony, D.F., & Hums, M.A. (in press). Distributive justice in intercollegiate athletics: Perceptions of student athletes. *International Journal of Sport Management*.
- Kim, J.C., & Cunningham, G.B. (2005). Moderating effects of organizational support on the relationship between work experiences and job satisfaction among university coaches. *International Journal of Sport Psychology*, 36, 50–64.
- Kim, J.C., & Cunningham, G.B. (2007). Understanding the role of organizational support for coaches. *International Journal of Sport Management*, 8, 170–179.
- King, C.R., & Springwood, C.F. 2001. *Beyond the cheers: Race as a spectacle in college sport*. Albany: State University of New York Press.
- Kleiber, D.A., Greendorfer, S., Blinde, E., & Samdahl, S. (1987). Quality of exit from university sports and life satisfaction in early adulthood. *Sociology of Sport Journal*, 4(1), 28–36.
- Knapp v. Northwestern University, 101 F.3d 473 (7th Cir. 1996), cert. denied, 520 U.S. 1274 (1997) (federal disability discrimination laws do not prohibit university's medical disqualification of student-athlete based on team physician's reasonable medical opinion).
- Knight Commission on Intercollegiate Athletics. (1991). Keeping faith with the student-athlete: A new model for intercollegiate athletics. Charlotte, N.C.
- Knight Foundation. (1992). *A solid start: A report on reform of intercollegiate athletics*. Report of the Knight Foundation Commission on Intercollegiate Athletics. Miami, FL: Knight Foundation.
- Knight Foundation. (1993). *A new beginning for a new century: Intercollegiate athletics in the United States*. Report of the Knight Foundation Commission on Intercollegiate Athletics. Miami, FL: Knight Foundation.
- Knight Foundation. 2001. *A call to action: Reconnecting college sports and higher education*. Report of the Knight Foundation Commission on Intercollegiate Athletics. Miami, FL: Knight Foundation <http://www.knightfdn.org/>

- Ko, Y.J., Durrant, S., & Mangiantini, J. (in press). Assessment of services provided to NCAA Division I athletes: Development of a model and instrument. *Sport Management Review*.
- Koo, G., & Hardin, R. (2008). Difference in interrelationship between spectators' motives and behavioral intentions based upon emotional attachment. *Sport Marketing Quarterly*, 17(1), 30–43.
- Kotlyarenko, D., & Ehrenberg, R.G. (2000). Ivy league athletic performance: Do brains win? *Journal of Sports Economics*, 1(2), 139–150.
- Kuga, D.A. (1996). Governance of intercollegiate athletics: Perceptions of faculty members. *Journal of Sport Management*, 10, 149–168.
- Lapchick, R. (2002). *Keeping score when it counts: Graduation rates for 2002–03 bowl-bound college football teams*. Report by The Institute for Diversity and Ethics in Sport at the DeVos Sport Business Management Graduate Program, University of Central Florida.
- Lapchick, R. (2005). *2004 racial and gender report card*. Orlando, FL: The Institute for Diversity and Ethics in Sports at the DeVos Sport Business Management Graduate Program, University of Central Florida.
- Lapchick, R. (2005). *Keeping score when it counts: Assessing the graduation rates of the 2004–05 bowl-bound college football teams*. Orlando, FL: The Institute for Diversity and Ethics in Sport at the DeVos Sport Business Management Graduate Program, University of Central Florida.
- Lapchick, R. (2005). *Keeping score when it counts: Graduation rates for 2005 NCAA men's and women's Division I basketball tournament teams*. Orlando, FL: The Institute for Diversity and Ethics in Sport at the DeVos Sport Business Management Graduate Program, University of Central Florida.
- LaVoi, N., Buysse, J., Maxwell, H., & Kane, M.J. (2007). The influence of occupational status and sex of decision maker on media representations in intercollegiate sports. *Women in Sport and Physical Activity Journal*, 14(4), 31–43.
- Lawrence, J.H., Hendricks, L.A., & Ott, M.C. (2007). *Faculty perceptions of intercollegiate athletics: A national study of faculty at NCAA Division I football bowl subdivision institutions*. A report prepared for the Knight Commission on Intercollegiate Athletics. Ann Arbor, MI: The University of Michigan, Center for the Study of Higher and Postsecondary Education.
- Lenskyj, H. 1992. Unsafe at home base: Women's experiences of sexual harassment in university sport and physical education. *Women in Sport & Physical Activity Journal*, 1(1), 19–33.
- Leonard, W.M., II. (1987). Stacking in college basketball: A neglected analysis. *Sociology of Sport Journal*, 4(4), 403–409.
- Lindquist, D.C. (2006). "Locating" the nation: Football game day and American dreams in central Ohio. *Journal of American Folklore*, 119(474), 444–488.
- Li, M. (2000). Regulation of elite sport in the United States. *International Sports Journal*, 4 (Summer), 26–43.
- Li, M., La Point, J., & Mawson, M. (1998). An empirical examination of organizational effectiveness in the athletic departments of NCAA Division I-A and Division I-AA institutions. *International Sports Journal*, (Winter), 31–48.
- Little, M.H. (2002). The extra-curricular activities of Black college students, 1868–1940. *The Journal of African American History*, 87, (Winter), 43–55.
- Long, J.E., & Caudill, S.B. (1991). The impact of participation in intercollegiate athletics on income and graduation. *The Review of Economics and Statistics*, 73, 525–31.
- Lovaglia, M., & Lucas, J. 2005. High-visibility athletic programs and the prestige of public universities. *The Sport Journal*, 8, 1. Retrieved March 15, 2007 from [http://www.thesportjournal.org/2005Journal/Vol8-No1/michael\\_lovaglia.asp](http://www.thesportjournal.org/2005Journal/Vol8-No1/michael_lovaglia.asp)
- Lucas, J., & Smith, R. (1978). *The saga of American sport*. Philadelphia: Lea & Febiger.

- MacLean, J.C., & Chelladurai, P. (1995). Dimensions of coaching performance: Development of a scale. *Journal of Sport Management*, 9(2), 194–207.
- Mahony, D.F. (1999). Collective reaction to injustice in intercollegiate sport: Injustice to women and student athletes as test cases. *Journal of Sport and Social Issues*, 23, 328–352.
- Mahony, D.F., Fink, J., & Pastore, D. (1999). Ethics in intercollegiate athletics: An examination of NCAA violations and penalties—1952–1997. *Professional Ethics* (Gainesville, Fla.), 7(2), 53–74.
- Mahony, D.F., Gladden, J.M., & Funk, D.C. (2003). Examining athletic donors at NCAA division I institutions. *International Sports Journal*, 7(1), 9–27.
- Mahony, D.F., Hums, M.A., & Riemer, H.A. (2002). Distributive justice in intercollegiate athletics: Perceptions of athletic directors and athletic board chairs. *Journal of Sport Management*, 16, 331–357.
- Mahony, D.F., Hums, M.A., & Riemer, H.A. (2005). Bases for determining need: Perspectives of intercollegiate athletic directors and athletic board chairs. *Journal of Sport Management*, 19, 170–192.
- Mahony, D.F., & Pastore, D. (1998). Distributive justice: An examination of participation opportunities, revenues, and expenses at NCAA institutions—1973–1993. *Journal of Sport and Social Issues*, 22, 127–148.
- Mahony, D.F., Riemer, H.A., Breeding, J.L., & Hums, M.A. (2006). Organizational justice in sport organizations: Perceptions of student-athletes and other college students. *Journal of Sport Management*, 20, 159–188.
- Maloney, M.T., & McCormick, R.E. (1993). An examination of the role that intercollegiate athletic participation plays in academic achievement: Athletes' feats in the classroom. *The Journal of Human Resources*, 28(3), 555–570.
- Mangold, W.D., Bean, L., & Adams, D. (2003). The impact of intercollegiate athletics on graduation rates among major NCAA Division I universities: Implications for college persistence theory and practice. *The Journal of Higher Education*, 74(5), 540–562.
- Marrs, J. M. (1996). The right of publicity: Untested marketing rights of college football celebrities. *Journal of Sport and Social Issues*, 20(2), 211–222.
- Marsh, G., & Robbins, M. (2003). Weighing the interests of the institution, the membership and institutional representatives in an NCAA investigation. *Florida Law Review*, 55, 667.
- Martin, C.H. (1996). The tail that wags the dog: Football and the American university. *Reviews in American History*, 24(4), 629–634.
- Mathewson, A.D. (1990). Intercollegiate athletics and the assignment of legal rights. *Saint Louis University Law Journal*, 35, 39.
- Mazzeo, M.B., Cuneen, J., & Clausen, C.L. (1997). Retail licensing procedures used by selected NCAA Division I institutions: Implications for licensees of collegiate memorabilia. *Sport Marketing Quarterly*, 6(1), 41–46.
- McCormick, R.E., & Tinsley, M. (1987). Athletics versus academics? Evidence from SAT scores. *The Journal of Political Economy*, 95, 1103–1116.
- McDowell, J., & Cunningham, G.B. (2007). The prevalence of occupational segregation in athletic administrative positions. *International Journal of Sport Management*, 8, 245–262.
- McDowell, J., & Cunningham, G.B. (in press). Reactions to physical contact among coaches and players: The influence of coach sex, player sex, and attitudes toward women. *Sex Roles*.
- McGuire, R., & Trail, G.T. (2002). Satisfaction and importance of athletic department goals: The views of university presidents. *International Journal of Sport Management*, 3, 53–73.
- McTeer, W. (1987). Intercollegiate athletes and student life: Two studies in the Canadian case. *ARENA Review*, 11(2), 94–100.

- Mignano, A.C., Brewer, B.W., Winter, C.R., & Van Raalte, J.L. (2006). Athletic identity and student involvement of female athletes at NCAA Division III women's and coeducational colleges. *Journal of College Student Development*, 47(4), 457–464.
- Meggyesy, D. (2000). Athletes in big-time college sport. *Society*, 37(3), 24–28.
- Meyer, B.B. (1990). From idealism to actualization: The academic performance of female collegiate athletes. *Sociology of Sport Journal*, 7(1), 44–57.
- Miller, P.S., & Kerr, G. (2003). The role experimentation of intercollegiate student athletes. *The Sport Psychologist*, 17(2), 197–220.
- Miracle, A.W., & Roger Rees, C. (1994). *Lessons of the locker room: The myth of school sports*. Amherst, New York: Prometheus Books.
- Mitten, M.J. (1995). University price competition for elite students and athletes: Illusions and realities. *South Texas Law Review*, 36, 59.
- Mitten, M.J. (1998). Enhanced risk of harm to one's self as a justification for exclusion from athletics. *Marquette Sports Law Journal*, 8, 189.
- Moore, P. 1989. Students as athletes: Making it work. *Educational Record*, 70(3–4), 44–47.
- Moorman, A.M., & Hums, M.A. (1999). Student athlete liability for NCAA violations and breach of contract. *Journal of Legal Aspects of Sport*, 9(3), 163–174.
- Murphy, Geraldine. M., Petipas, A.J., & Brewer, B.W. (1996). Identity foreclosure, athletic identity, and career maturity in intercollegiate athletics. *The Sport Psychologist*, 10(3), 239–246.
- Murrell, A.J., & Gaertner, S.L. (1992). Cohesion and sport team effectiveness: The benefit of a common group identity. *Journal of Sport and Social Issues*, 16(3), 1–14.
- Nathan, D.A. (2002). Of grades and glory: Rethinking intercollegiate athletics. *American Quarterly*, 54(1), 139–147.
- National Athletic Trainers Association. (2007). NCAA special issue. *Journal of Athletic Training* (NCAA Injury Surveillance), 42(2), 173–319.
- NCAA Presidential Task Force on the Future of Division I Intercollegiate Athletics. (2006). *The second-century imperatives: Presidential leadership—institutional accountability*; [http://www2.ncaa.org/portal/legislation\\_and\\_governance/committees/future\\_task\\_force/final\\_report.pdf](http://www2.ncaa.org/portal/legislation_and_governance/committees/future_task_force/final_report.pdf)
- NCAA. (1996). *Research report 96-02. Characteristics of student-athlete data in the 1994-95 NCAA Initial-Eligibility Clearinghouse*. Overland Park, KS: National Collegiate Athletic Association.
- NCAA. (1996). *Research report 96-04. Characteristics of NCAA Division I recruits including ethnic and income-level groups from the 1994-95 initial-eligibility clearinghouse*. Overland Park, KS: National Collegiate Athletic Association.
- NCAA. (1997). *Research report 97-04. Characteristics of NCAA Division I recruits, including ethnic and income-level groups from the 1995-96 NCAA initial-eligibility clearinghouse*. Overland Park, KS: National Collegiate Athletic Association.
- NCAA. (2001). *Research report 99-02. Academic characteristics of the 1997 and 1998 prospective student-athlete cohorts in the NCAA initial-eligibility clearinghouse*. Indianapolis: National Collegiate Athletic Association.
- NCAA. (2001). *Research report 99-03. Academic characteristics of Division I recruits by sport group in the 1997 and 1998 NCAA initial-eligibility clearinghouse*. Indianapolis: National Collegiate Athletic Association.
- NCAA. (2001). *Research report 99-04. Academic characteristics of Division I recruits by ethnic group in the 1997 and 1998 NCAA initial-eligibility clearinghouse*. Indianapolis: National Collegiate Athletic Association.
- NCAA. (2001). *Research report 99-05. Academic characteristics by income group of Division I recruits in the 1997 and 1998 NCAA initial-eligibility clearinghouse*. Indianapolis, Indiana National Collegiate Athletic Association.

- NCAA v. Board of Regents of the University of Oklahoma, 468 U.S. 85 (1984) (NCAA is subject to the federal antitrust laws; invalidating NCAA college football television plan because it unreasonably restrains trade).
- NCAA v. Miller, 10 F.3d 633 (9th Cir. 1993) (Dormant Commerce Clause of U.S. Constitution prevents state regulation of NCAA other than by recognition and enforcement of contracts).
- NCAA v. Smith, 525 U.S. 459 (1999) (NCAA not subject to Title IX because association does not directly or indirectly receive federal funds).
- NCAA v. Tarkanian, 488 U.S. 179 (1988) (NCAA is not a "state actor" whose regulatory authority is subject to the constraints of the U.S. Constitution).
- Nixon, H.L., II. (1994). Coaches' views of risk, pain, and injury in sport, with special reference to gender differences. *Sociology of Sport Journal*, 11(1), 79–87.
- Nixon, H.L., II. (1994). Social pressure, social support, and help seeking for pain and injuries in college sports networks. *Journal of Sport and Social Issues*, 18(4), 340–355.
- Nixon, H. L., II. (1996). Explaining pain and injury attitudes and experiences in sport in terms of gender, race, and sports status factors. *Journal of Sport and Social Issues*, 20(1), 33–44.
- Nixon, H.L., II. (1996). The relationship of friendship networks, sports experiences, and gender to expressed pain thresholds. *Sociology of Sport Journal*, 13(1), 78–86.
- Noble, J. (2004). *Faculty attitudes toward NCAA Division III athletic programs*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation: University of Northern Colorado.
- Noll, R. (1999). The business of college sports and the high cost of winning. *Milken Institute Review* (third quarter): 24–37.
- Norman, G. 1995. *Faculty attitudes toward intercollegiate athletics at colleges and universities belonging to Division I of the National Collegiate Athletic Association and the National Association of Intercollegiate Athletics*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, University of North Texas.
- Oblinger, D.G., & Verville, A. (1998). *What business wants from higher education*. Phoenix, AZ: Oryx.
- Oglesby, C. & Schrader, D. (2000). Where is the White in the Rainbow Coalition? In D. Brooks & R. Althouse (Eds.), *Racism in college athletics: The African-American athlete's experience* (pp. 279–93). Morgantown, WV: Fitness Information Technology.
- O'Rourke, S.M., & Chelladurai, P. (2006). Effectiveness of the National Collegiate Athletic Association: Perceptions of intercollegiate athletic administrators. *International Journal of Sport Management*, 7, 82–101.
- Padilla, A., & Baumer, D. (1994). Big-time college sports: Management and economic issues. *Journal of Sport and Social Issues*, 18(2), 123–143.
- Pan, D.W., & Baker, J.A.W. (1998). Perceptual mapping of banned substances in athletics: Gender and sport defined differences. *Journal of Sport and Social Issues*, 22(2), 166–178.
- Pan, D.W., & Baker, J.A.W. (1999). Perceptions of university sports relative to selected attributes as determined by product differentiation strategy. *Journal of Sport Behavior*, 22(1), 69–82.
- Pan, D.W., & Baker, J.A.W. (2005). Factors, differential market effects, and marketing strategies for the sale of season tickets for intercollegiate football games. *Journal of Sport Behavior*, 28(4), 351–377.
- Pan, D.W., Gabert, T.E., Baker, J.A.W., Hofford, C.W., & Hale, J. (2002). Mapping of controlled substances relative to their attributes as perceived by college students in the U.S.A. *Journal of ICHPER-SD*, 38(2), 45–50.
- Pan, D.W., Gabert, T.E., McGaugh, E., & Bravold, S.E. (1997). Factors and differential demographic effects on purchases of season tickets for intercollegiate basketball games. *Journal of Sport Behavior*, 20(4), 125–142.

- Parks, J.B., Russell, R.L., & Wood, P.H. (1993). Marital and other primary dyadic relationships of intercollegiate athletics administrators. *Journal of Sport Management, 7*, 151–158.
- Parks, J.B., Russell, R.L., Wood, P.H., Robertson, M.A., & Shewokis, P.A. (1995). The paradox of the contented working woman in intercollegiate athletics administration. *Research Quarterly for Exercise and Sport, 66*, 73–79.
- Pascarella, E.T., Bohr, L., Nora, A., & Terenzini, P.T. (1995). intercollegiate athletic participation and freshman-year cognitive outcomes. *The Journal of Higher Education, 66*(4), 369–387.
- Pascarella, E.T., & Smart, J.C. (1991). Impact of intercollegiate athletic participation for African American and Caucasian men: Some further evidence. *Journal of College Student Development, 32*(2), 123–130.
- Patrick, I.S.C., Mahony, D.F., & Petrosko, J.M. (in press). Distributive justice in intercollegiate athletics: Perceptions of equality, revenue production, and need. *Journal of Sport Management*.
- Pelak, C.F. (2002). Women's collective identity formation in sports: A case study from women's ice hockey. *Gender & Society, 16*(1), 93–114.
- Pent, A., Grappendorf, H., & Henderson, A. (2007). Do they want more? An analysis of NCAA senior woman administrators participation in financial decision making. *Journal for the Study of Sports and Athletes in Education, 1*, 157–174.
- Perlmutter, D.D. 2003. Black athletes and White professors: A twilight zone of uncertainty. *The Chronicle of Higher Education, 50*(7) (October 10): <http://chronicle.com/weekly/v50/i07/07b00701.htm>
- Person, D.R., Benson-Quaziena, M., & Rogers, A. (2001). Female student athletes and student athletes of color. *New Directions for Student Services, 2001*(93), 55–64.
- Person, D.R., & LeNoir, K.M. (1997). Retention issues and models for African American male athletes. *New Directions for Student Services, 1997*(80), 79–91.
- Phillip, M-C. (1993). An uneven playing field. *Black Issues in Higher Education, 10*(20), 24–29.
- Potuto, J.R. (2007). Academic misconduct, athletics academic support services, and the NCAA. *Kentucky Law Journal (Lexington, KY), 95*, 447.
- Promis, D., Erevelles, N., & Matthews, J. (2001). Reconceptualizing inclusion: The politics of university sports and recreation programs for students with mobility impairments. *Sociology of Sport Journal, 18*(1), 37–50.
- Putler, D.S., & Wolfe, R.A. (1999). Perceptions of intercollegiate athletic programs: Priorities and tradeoffs. *Sociology of Sport Journal, 16*(4), 301–325.
- Rascher, D.A., & Schwarz, A.D. (2000). Neither reasonable nor necessary: “Amateurism” in big-time college sports. *Antitrust, 14*, 51–56.
- Rhoads, T., & Gerking, S. (2000). Educational contributions, academic quality, and athletic success. *Contemporary Economic Policy, 18*(2), 248–258.
- Riemer, H.A., & Chelladurai, P. (1998). Development of the Athlete Satisfaction Questionnaire (ASQ). *Journal of Sport and Exercise Psychology, 20*, 127–156.
- Riemer, H.A., & Chelladurai, P. (2001). Satisfaction and commitment of Canadian athletes. *Avante, 7*(2), 27–50.
- Rishe, P.J. (2003). Reexamination of how athletic success impacts graduation rates: Comparing student athletes to all other undergraduates. *American Journal of Economics and Sociology, 62*, 407–427.
- Roach, K., & Dixon, M.A. (2006). Hiring internal employees: A view from the field. *Journal of Sport Management, 20*, 137–158.
- Roberts, G. (1996). The NCAA, antitrust, and consumer welfare. *Tulane Law Review, 70*, 2631.
- Roberts, G. (2003). Evaluating gender equity within the framework of intercollegiate athletics' conflicting value systems. *Tulane Law Review, 77*, 997.

- Robinson, M.J., Tedrick, R., & Carpenter, J.R. (2001). Satisfaction of NCAA Division III athletic directors: A descriptive analysis and an examination of gender differences. *International Sports Journal, Summer*, 25–32.
- Rodríguez, R. (1993). Dispelling the myths of Latinos in sports. *Black Issues in Higher Education, 10*(20), 30–31.
- Ross v. Creighton University, 957 F.2d 410 (7th Cir. 1992) (legal relationship between university and student-athlete is primarily contractual in nature).
- Rudd, A. (in press). A qualitative study on the moral reasoning of Division IA college athletes. *Journal of Coaching Education*.
- Rudd, A., & Mondello, M.J. (2006). How do college coaches define character? A qualitative study with Division IA head coaches. *Journal of College & Character, 7*(3), 1–10.
- Rudd, A., & Stoll, S.K. (2004). What type of character do athletes possess? An empirical examination of college athletes versus college non-athletes with the RSBH Value Judgment Inventory. *The Sport Journal, 7*(2): <http://www.thesportjournal.org/2004Journal/Vol7-No2/RuddStoll.asp>.
- Ryan, F.J. (1989). Participation in intercollegiate athletics: Affective outcomes. *Journal of College Student Development, 30*(2), 122–128.
- Sabo, D. (1998). Women's athletics and the elimination of men's sports programs. *Journal of Sport and Social Issues, 22*, 27–31.
- Sack, A. (1987). College sport and the student-athlete. *Journal of Sport and Social Issues, 11*(1–2), 31–48.
- Sack, A.S. (1988). Are “Improper benefits” really improper? A study of college athlete's views concerning amateurism. *Journal of Sport and Social Issues, 12*(1), 1–16.
- Sack, A.L., & Staurowsky, E.J. (1998). *College athletes for hire: The evolution and legacy of the NCAA's amateur myth*. Westport, CT: Praeger.
- Sack, A., & Thiel, R. (1979). College football and social mobility: A case study of Notre Dame football players. *Sociology of Education, 52*(1), 60–66.
- Safai, P. (2003). Healing the body in the “culture of risk”: Examining the negotiation of treatment between sport medicine clinicians and injured athletes in Canadian intercollegiate sport. *Sociology of Sport Journal, 20*(2), 127–146.
- Sagas, M., & Ashley, F.B. (2001). Gender differences in the intent to leave coaching: The role of personal, external, and work-related variables. *International Journal of Sport Management, 2*, 297–314.
- Sagas, M., & Batista, P.J. (2001). The importance of Title IX compliance, on the job satisfaction, and occupational turnover intent of intercollegiate coaches. *Applied Research in Coaching and Athletics Annual, 16*, 15–43.
- Sagas, M., & Cunningham, G.B. (2004). The impact of relational gender in head coach–assistant coach dyads. *Applied Research in Coaching and Athletics Annual, 19*, 109–136.
- Sagas, M., & Cunningham, G.B. (2004). The impact of supervisor support on career outcomes of the senior woman administrator. *International Journal of Sport Management, 5*, 229–242.
- Sagas, M., & Cunningham, G.B. 2004. Treatment discrimination in college coaching: Its prevalence and impact on the career success of assistant basketball coaches. *International Sports Journal, 8*(1), 76–88.
- Sagas, M., & Cunningham, G.B. (2004). Does having the “right stuff” matter? Gender differences in the determinants of career success among intercollegiate athletic administrators. *Sex Roles, 50*, 411–421.
- Sagas, M., & Cunningham, G.B. (2005). Racial differences in the career success of assistant football coaches: The role of discrimination, human capital, and social capital. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology, 35*, 773–797.
- Sagas, M., & Cunningham, G.B. (2005). Work and family conflict among college assistant coaches. *International Journal of Sport Management, 6*, 183–197.

- Sagas, M., Paetzold, R., & Ashley, F.B. (2005). Relational demography in coaching dyads. *Physical Educator*, 62, 103–112.
- Sagas, M., & Cunningham, G.B. (2004). Does having the “right stuff” matter? Gender differences in the determinants of career success among intercollegiate athletic administrators. *Sex Roles*, 50, 411–421.
- Sagas, M., & Cunningham, G.B. (2005). Racial differences in the career success of assistant football coaches: The role of discrimination, human capital, and social capital. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, 35, 773–797.
- Sagas, M., & Cunningham, G.B. (2005). Work and family conflict among college assistant coaches. *International Journal of Sport Management*, 6, 183–197.
- Sagas, M., Cunningham, G.B., & Ashley, F.B. (2000). Examining the women’s coaching deficit through the perspective of assistant coaches. *International Journal of Sport Management*, 1, 267–282.
- Sagas, M., Cunningham, G.B., & Fink, J.S. (2004). Downfalls of embeddedness: Examining the effects of job embeddedness on head coaching intentions of women assistant coaches. *Journal of Contemporary Athletics*, 1, 353–362.
- Sagas, M., Cunningham, G.B., & Pastore, D.L. (2006). Predicting head coaching intentions of male and female assistant coaches: An application of the Theory of Planned Behavior. *Sex Roles*, 54, 695–705.
- Sagas, M., Cunningham, G.B., & Teed, K. (2006). Examining homologous reproduction in the representation of assistant coaches of women’s teams. *Sex Roles*, 55, 503–510.
- Sagas, M., Cunningham, G.B., Wigley, B.J., & Ashley, F.B. (2000). Internet coverage of university softball and baseball Web sites: The inequity continues. *Sociology of Sport Journal*, 17, 196–203.
- Sagas, M., Paetzold, R., & Ashley, F.B. (2005). Relational demography in coaching dyads. *Physical Educator*, 62, 103–112.
- Sagas, M., Paetzold, R., & Cunningham, G.B. (2006). Effects of supervisor-subordinate demographic diversity on the job satisfaction experienced by assistant coaches. *International Journal of Sport Management*, 7, 141–159.
- Sagas, M., Wigley, B.J., Cunningham, G.B., & Ashley, F.A. (2000). Completing the evolution: Revenue sharing through the Sears Director’s Cup as a catalyst to achieve substantial proportionality. *Sociology of Sport On-line*, 3 (1). Available: <http://psyched.otago.ac.nz.sosol/v3i1/v3i1s1.html>
- Sailes, G. 2000. The African American athlete: Social myths and stereotypes. In R. Althouse & D. Brooks (Eds.), *Racism in college athletics: The African American athlete’s experience* (pp. 53–64). Morgantown, WV: Fitness Information Technology.
- Salzwedel, M.R., & Ericson, J. (2003). Cleaning up Buckley: How the family educational rights and privacy act shields academic corruption in college athletics. *Wisconsin Law Review*, 2003(6), 1053–1113.
- Sandel, M. (2007). *The case against perfection: Ethics in the age of genetic engineering*. Cambridge, MA: Belknap Press at Harvard Press.
- Sartore, M.L., & Cunningham, G.B. (2006). Stereotypes, race, and coaching. *Journal of African American Studies*, 10(2), 69–83.
- Sartore, M.L., & Cunningham, G.B. (2007). Homosexual coaches and their teams: Liking differences based on sex and sport participation. *Psychological Reports*, 101, 270–272.
- Sartore, M.L., & Cunningham, G.B. (2007). Ideological gender beliefs, identity control, and self-limiting behavior within sport organizations. *Quest*, 59, 244–265.
- Sartore, M., & Sagas, M. (2007). A trend analysis of the proportion of positions. *International Journal of Sport Management*, 8, 226–244.
- Savage, H.J. (Ed.). (1929). *American college athletics (Bulletin No. 23)*. New York: Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching.
- Schneider, R.G. (2000) Payment of college athletes: Student-athlete’s and administrator’s perceptions. *International Sports Journal*, Summer, 4–55.

- Seidler, T.L., Gerdy, J.R. & Cardinal, B.J. (1998). Athletic director authority in Division I intercollegiate athletics: Perceptions on athletic directors and university presidents. *International Sports Journal*, 2(Summer), 37–46.
- Seifried, C.S. (2007). A content analysis of Division I men's basketball recruiting strategies: Separating high-majors from mid-majors. *International Journal of Sport Management*, 8(3), 324–346.
- Sellers, R.M. (1993). Black student-athletes: Reaping the benefits of recovering from the exploitation. In D.D. Brooks and R.C. Althouse (Eds.), *Racism in college athletics: The African American athlete's experience* (pp. 143–76). Morgantown, WV: Fitness Information Technology.
- Sellers, R.M., Chavous, T.M., & Brown, T.N. (2002). Uneven playing field: The impact of structural barriers on the initial eligibility of African American student-athletes. In M. Gatz, M.A. Messner, & S.J. Ball-Rokeach (Eds.), *Paradoxes of youth and sport* (pp. 173–186). Albany, NY: State University of New York Press.
- Shaw, P. (1995). Achieving Title IX gender equity in college athletics in an era of austerity. *Journal of Sport and Social Issues*, 19(1), 6–27.
- Sheehan, R.G. (1996). *Keeping score: The economics of big-time sports*. South Bend, IN: Diamond Communications.
- Shropshire, K.L. (1997). Colorblind propositions: Race, the SAT and the NCAA. *Stanford Law and Policy Review*, 8(1), 141.
- Shropshire, K., & Davis, T. (2003). *The business of sport agents*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania.
- Shulman, J.L., & Bowen, W.G. (2001). *The game of life: College sports and educational values*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Siegel, D. (1994). Higher education and the plight of the Black male athlete. *Journal of Sport and Social Issues*, 18(3), 207–223.
- Simon, R.L. (1993–94). Gender equity and inequity in athletics: *Journal of the Philosophy of Sport*, XX–XI, 6–22.
- Singer, J.N. (2005). Understanding racism through the eyes of African American male student-athletes. *Race, Ethnicity and Education*, 8(4), 365–386.
- Smith, E. (1993). Race, sport, and the American university. *Journal of Sport and Social Issues*, 17(3), 206–212.
- Smith, E. (1995). Hope via basketball: The ticket out of the ghetto. *Journal of Sport and Social Issues*, 19(3), 312–317.
- Smith, E. (2000). Stacking in the team sport of intercollegiate baseball. In D. Brooks & R. Althouse (Eds.), *Racism in college athletics: The African American athlete's experience* (pp. 65–84). Morgantown, WV: Fitness Information Technology.
- Smith, R.K. (1990). An academic game plan for reforming big-time intercollegiate athletics. *Denver University Law Review*, 67, 213.
- Smith, R.K. (1996). When ignorance is not bliss: In search of racial and gender equity in intercollegiate athletics. *Missouri Law Review*, 61, 329.
- Smith v. NCAA, 139 F.3d 180 (3d Cir. 1998) (NCAA student-athlete eligibility rules and enforcement process are non-commercial regulation not subject to federal antitrust laws).
- Smith, Y. (2000). Sociohistorical influences on African American elite sportswomen. In D. Brooks & R. Althouse (Eds.), *Racism in college athletics: The African American athlete's experience* (pp. 173–198). Morgantown, WV: Fitness Information Technology.
- Snyder, E.E., & Baber, L. (1979). A profile of former collegiate athletes and nonathletes: Leisure activities, attitudes toward work, and aspects of satisfaction with life. *Journal of Sport Behavior*, 2(4), 211–219.
- Snyder, E. E. (1994). Interpretations and explanations of deviance among college athletes: A case study. *Sociology of Sport Journal*, 11(3), 231–248.

- Solow, R. 1998. Faculty athletic committees as a source of intercollegiate athletic authority. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, University of Georgia.
- Sosa, J., & Sagas, M. (2006). Organizational culture: The effect on academic success. *Applied Research in Coaching and Athletics Annual*, 21, 130–154.
- Sowa, C.J., & Gressard, C.F. (1983). Athletic participation: Its relationship to student development. *Journal of College Student Personnel*, 24(3), 236–239.
- Sperber, M. (1990). *College Sports, Inc.: The athletic department vs the university*. New York: Henry Holt and Company.
- Sperber, M. (2000). *Beer and circus: How big-time college sports is crippling undergraduate education*. New York: Henry Holt and Company.
- Splitt, F. 2004. *Reclaiming academic primacy in higher education: A brief*. Retrieved September 6, 2006 from <http://www.westga.edu/~drake/home.html>
- Staurowsky, E.J. (1995). Examining the roots of a gendered division of labor in intercollegiate athletics: Insights into the gender equity debate. *Journal of Sport and Social Issues*, 19(1), 28–44.
- Staurowsky, E.J. (1996). Blaming the victim: Resistance in the battle over gender equity in intercollegiate athletics. *Journal of Sport and Social Issues*, 20(2), 194–210.
- Staurowsky, E.J. (1999). American Indian imagery and the miseducation of America. *Quest*, 51(4), 382–392.
- Stevenson, C. (1976). Institutional socialization and college sport. *Research Quarterly*, 47(1), 1–8.
- Stinson, J.L., & Howard, D.R. (2004). Scoreboards and mortarboards: Major donor behavior and intercollegiate athletics. *Sport Marketing Quarterly*, 13(3), 129–140.
- Stinson, J.L., & Howard, D.R. (2007). Athletic success and private giving to athletic and academic programs at NCAA institutions. *Journal of Sport Management*, 21(2), 235–264.
- Stinson, J.L., & Howard, D.R. (in press). Winning does matter: Patterns in private giving to athletic and academic programs at NCAA Division I-AA and I-AAA institutions. *Sport Management Review*.
- Stone, J., Lynch, C.I., Sjomeling, M., & Darley, J.M. (1999). Stereotype threat effects on Black and White athletic performance. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 77(6), 1213–1227.
- Stone, J., Perry, Z.W., & Darley, J.M. (1997). “White men can’t jump”: Evidence for the perceptual confirmation of racial stereotypes following a basketball game. *Basic and Applied Social Psychology*, 19(3), 291–306.
- Stratta, T. 1995. Cultural inclusiveness in sport—recommendations from African American women college athletes. *Journal of Physical Education, Recreation and Dance*, 66(7), 52–56.
- Stratta, T. (1998). Barriers facing African American women in college sports: A case study approach. *Melpomene*, 17(1), 19–26.
- Strong, P.T. (2004). The mascot slot: Cultural citizenship, political correctness, and pseudo-Indian sports symbols. *Journal of Sport and Social Issues*, 28(1), 79–87.
- Stumph, K.J., & Sagas, M. (2005). Gender disparities in career outcomes of assistant coaches: Discrimination or capital deficiencies. *Applied Research in Coaching and Athletics Annual*, 20, 94–118.
- Suggs, W. (2005). *A place on the team: The triumph and tragedy of Title IX*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Suits, B. (1978/2005). *The grasshopper: Game, life and utopia. With an introduction by Thomas Hurka*. Peterborough, Ontario: Broadview.
- Taub, D.E., Blinde, E., & Greer, K.R. (1999). Stigma management through participation in sport and physical activity: Experiences of male college students with physical disabilities. *Human Relations*, 52(11), 146–149.

- Thelin, J. (1994). *Games colleges play: Scandal and reform in intercollegiate athletics*. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Thelin, J.R. (2000). Good sports? Historical perspective on the political economy of intercollegiate athletics in the era of Title IX, 1972-1997. *The Journal of Higher Education*, 71(4), 391-410.
- Thelin, J.R. (2002). Academics on Athletics. *The Journal of Higher Education*, 73(3), 409-419.
- Thrasher, R.G., Andrew, D.P.S., & Mahony, D.F. (2006). The impact of gender and athletic participation on gambling attitudes and subjective norms of college students. *Journal of Contemporary Athletics*, 2(3), 291-311.
- Toma, J.D. (1999). The collegiate ideal and the tools of external relations: The uses of high-profile intercollegiate athletics. *New Directions for Higher Education*, 1999(105), 81-90.
- Toma, J.D. (2003). *Football U: Spectator sports in the life of the American university*. Ann Arbor, MI: The University of Michigan Press.
- Toma, J.D., & Cross, M.E. (1998). Intercollegiate athletics and student college choice: Exploring the impact of championship seasons on undergraduate applications. *Research in Higher Education*, 39, 633-661.
- Trail, G., & Chelladurai, P. (2000). Perceptions of goals and processes of intercollegiate athletics: A case study. *Journal of Sport Management*, 14, 154-178.
- Trail, G.T., & Chelladurai, P. (2002). Perceptions of intercollegiate athletic goals and processes: The influence of personal values. *Journal of Sport Management*, 16, 289-310.
- Tucker, L.W., & Parks, J.B. (2001). Effects of gender and sport types on intercollegiate athletes' perceptions of the legitimacy of aggressive behaviors in sport. *Sociology of Sport Journal*, 18(4), 403-413.
- Turner, B.A., & Chelladurai, P. (2005). Organizational and occupational commitment, intention to leave and perceived performance of intercollegiate coaches. *Journal of Sport Management*, 19, 193-211.
- Turner, B.A. (2007). An examination of intercollegiate coaches' commitment to their athletic director. *International Journal of Sport Management*, 8, 180-192.
- Turner, B.A., & Jordan, J.S. (2006). Commitment and satisfaction of coaches: Which is more important in the retention and performance of coaches? *Journal of ICHPER-SD*, 43(4), 42-48.
- Turner, B.A., & Pack, S. (2007). Multidimensional commitment of intercollegiate student-athletes: Its effects on intention to leave and satisfaction. *Journal for the Study of Sports and Athletes in Education*, 1(2), 141-156.
- Turner, B.A., Jordan, J.S., & Sagas, M. (2006). Factors affecting response rates in survey research: The case of intercollegiate coaches. *Applied Research in Coaching & Athletics Annual*, 21, 211-237.
- Ukeiley, S.L. (1996). No salary, no union, no collective bargaining, scholarship athletes are an employer's dream come true. *Seton Hall Journal of Sport and Law*, 6, 167-222.
- Wann, D.L., & Harrison, R. (2006). The power of university directors of athletics: Examining self-perceptions and coaches' perceptions using the Power in Sport Questionnaire—2. *International Journal of Sport Management*, 7, 234-249.
- Wann, D.L., & Robinson, T.R., III. (2002). The relationship between sport team identification and integration into and perceptions of a university. *International Sports Journal*, 6, 36-44.
- Wann, D.L., & Sommerville, D.J. (2000). The relationship between university sport team identification and alumni contributions. *International Sports Journal*, 4, 138-144.
- Wann, D.L., Schrader, M.P., Allison, J.A., & McGeorge, K.K. (1998). The inequitable newspaper coverage of men's and women's athletics at small, medium, and large universities. *Journal of Sport and Social Issues*, 22, 79-87.

- Weaver, M.A., & Chelladurai, P. (2002). Mentoring in intercollegiate athletic administration. *Journal of Sport Management, 16*, 96–116.
- Weber, L., Sherman, T., & Tegano, C. (1990). Faculty perceptions of the sources and types of pressure to assist college athletes. *Sociology of Sport Journal, 7*(4), 389–393.
- Wechsler, H., Davenport, A. E., Dowdall, G. W., Grossman, S. J., and Zanakos, S. E. (1997). Binge drinking, tobacco, and illicit drug use and involvement in college athletics. *Journal of American College Health, 45*(5), 195–200.
- Wechsler, H., Dowdall, G. W., Davenport, A., and Castillo, S. (1995). Correlates of college student binge drinking. *American Journal of Public Health, 85*(7), 921–926.
- Wechsler, H., & Wuehrich, B. (2002). *Dying to drink: Confronting binge drinking on college campuses*. New York: Rodale and St. Martin's Press.
- Weistart, J.C. (1996). Can gender equity find a place in commercialized college sports? *Duke Journal of Gender Law and Policy, 3*, 191.
- White, S.A. (1985). The perceived purposes of sport among male and female intercollegiate athletic programs and recreational sport participants. *International Journal of Sport Psychology, 26*, 490–502.
- Wiggins, D.K. 2000. Critical events affecting racism in athletics. In D. Brooks & R. Althouse (Eds.), *Racism in college athletics: The African American athlete's experience* (pp. 15–36). Morgantown, WV: Fitness Information Technology.
- Wiley, E., III. (1993). Juggling is the toughest sport in college. *Black Issues in Higher Education, 10*(20), 10–14.
- Williams, L. (1994). Goal orientations and athletes' preferences for competence information sources. *Journal of Sport and Exercise Psychology, 16*, 416–430.
- Williams, R.L., & Youssef, Z.I. (1975). Division of labor in college football along racial lines. *International Journal of Sport Psychology, 6*(1), 3–13.
- Williams, R.L., & Youssef, Z.I. (1979). Race and position assignment in high school, college and professional football. *International Journal of Sport Psychology, 10*(4), 252–258.
- Wolf-Wendel, L., Toma, J.D., & Morpew, C. (2000). *Winning through diversity: Lessons from intercollegiate athletics in creating community from difference*. Washington, DC: National Association for Student Personnel Administrators.
- Wolf-Wendel, L., Toma, J.D., & Morpew, C. (2001). There's no "I" in "team": Lessons from athletics on community building. *The Review of Higher Education, 24*, 369–396.
- Wolfe, R., & Putler, D. (2002). How tight are the ties that bind stakeholder groups? *Organization Science, 13*(1), 64–80.
- Wolfe, R., Hoeber, L., & Babiak, K. (2002). Perceptions of the effectiveness of sport organizations: The case of intercollegiate athletics. *European Sport Management Quarterly, 2*(2), 135–156.
- Wolniak, G.C., Pierson, C.T., & Pascarella, E.T. (2001). Effects of intercollegiate athletic participation on male orientations toward learning. *Journal of College Student Development, 42*(6), 604–624.
- Yancik, A. M. (2000). *Working the system: A study of the negotiation of eligibility in an intercollegiate athletics program*. Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, Department of Sociology, University of Arizona, Tucson, AZ.
- Yetman, N.R., & Berghorn, F.J. (1993). Racial participation and integration in intercollegiate basketball: A longitudinal perspective. *Sociology of Sport Journal, 10*(3), 301–314.
- Yoh, T., Park, M., Pedersen, P., & Lee, C. (2007). Commitment to core values and organizational effectiveness: A proposed conceptual model for intercollegiate athletic programs in the United States. *International Journal of Sport Management, 8*(2), 210–225.
- Zimbalist, A. (1999). *Unpaid professionals: Commercialism and conflict in big-time college sports*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.